MTH 531 Graduate Abstract Algebra II Spring 2014, 1–1

HW4, Math 531, Spring 2014

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QUESTION 1. YOU ARE ONLY ALLOWED TO USE ANYTHING from CLASS NOTES OR PREVIOUS HWs

Let I, J be ideals of a commutative ring R. SHOW

(i) I + J is an ideal of R.

b. IJ and $I \cap J$ are ideals of R such that $IJ \subset I \cap J$.

- c. Find two ideals I, J of a commutative ring R where $IJ \neq I \cap J$.
- d. Suppose that $I \neq R$ and $|Z(R/I) \ge 2$. Show that I is not a prime ideal of R.

(ii) Let R = Z[X]. Show that M = (5, x) is a maximal ideal of R. Let A = R/M. Find |A| and U(A).

(iii) Give me an example of a ring R and an ideal I of R such that I is contained in exactly 11 maximal ideals of R.

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